



KEY CONCEPTS	YEAR 3	YEAR 4	YEAR 5	YEAR 6
Investigating and interpreting the past This concept involves understanding that our understanding of the past comes from an interpretation of the available evidence.	TOPIC: Stone Age • Use photos to help understand the role of an archaeologist. • Educational visit to explore what life was like in the Stone Age through the use of artefacts. • Understand how we know about early history. • Investigate how they made and developed tools over time for everyday life. • Devising and researching their own questions about the Stone Age. • Investigate how and why Stonehenge was built and its links with beliefs. TOPIC: Invaders and Settlers: The Romans • Use different sources to investigate key aspects of Roman life. • Explore and explain different viewpoints about Boudica and their reasons.	Identify Primary and Secondary sources. Use Primary sources to conduct an Artefact Enquiry TOPIC: Invaders and Settlers: The Anglo-Saxons to the Vikings. Study archaeological evidence at Sutton Hoo to ask and answer questions. Use different sources to find out about aspects of Anglo-Saxon and Viking life. TOPIC: The Maya. Civilization Use pictures of Maya inventions to make links with the present day. Investigate the work of Frederick Catherwood and what we can learn about the Maya from his drawings. Learn about the importance of Chichen Itza. Use different sources to investigate key aspects of Maya life.	Topic: Significant Kings and Queens. Explore different sources to find out about the past and discuss reliability of information. Use portraits and other sources to compare different portrayals of Henry 8th History experience day with opportunities to explore different artefacts. Topic: Changes through history. Use knowledge gained to form an opinion about the role of the Monarchy in today's British society. Topic: Ancient Egypt Use evidence to look at the impact of location on the Ancient Egyptians.	TOPIC: Crime and Punishment Explore different sources to find out about different crimes and punishments through the ages. TOPIC: The Windrush Use a variety of media to gain an understanding of the topic and its importance. Understand that no single source of evidence gives the full answer to questions about the past. TOPIC: Ancient Greece Use pictures on Greek pots inform about life and leisure in Ancient Greece.





Building an overview of world history

This concept involves an appreciation of the characteristic features of the past and an understanding that life is different for different sections of society.

TOPIC: Stone Age

TOPIC: Invaders and Settlers: The Romans

- •Understand the terms invaders and settlers and consider why people moved from other parts of the world to Britain.
- •Understand the importance of a strong and organised army for the successful invasion of Britain and role play strategies.
- •Explore the life of a Roman soldier.

Discuss and explore possible reasons for the end of the Maya civilisation.

TOPIC: Invaders and Settlers: The Anglo-Saxons to the Vikings

- •Recap knowledge of the concept of invaders and settlers and consider why the Romans left Britain.
- Investigate who the Anglo-Saxons were and why they came to Britain.
- Investigate who the Vikings were and why they came to Britain.
- Explore the impact that Alfred the Great had on Britain and people's lives.
 Consider the possibilities,
- similarities and differences of living in a different time period and justifying their views (Would you rather?)

Research the lead-up to the Battle of Hastings and debate the case for different contenders to the throne

Explain how William won the Battle of Hastings and the

Topic: Significant Kings and Queens

 Investigate the separation of Henry 8th from the Catholic Church.

Topic: Changes through history

- Look at how life has changed over time (transport, entertainment, education, clothing, housing)
- Form and express own opinions based on learning.

Topic: Ancient Egypt

- Investigate the hierarchy of Egyptian society and the different roles people played within it.
- Investigate the Egyptian gods and how they affected their lives and beliefs.

TOPIC: Crime and Punishment

Explore the impact that invaders and settlers had on the British justice system and types of punishment today.

TOPIC: The Windrush

- Discuss the reaction of the British people to the arrival of the Windrush generation compared with today's multicultural Britain.
 - Look at how attitudes have changed over time, analysing 'Room to Let' posters from then to what they would look like now.

TOPIC: Ancient Greece

•Compare and contrast the City States of Athens and Sparta and justify their reason for choosing one over another.





Windrush.

		consequent impact on life in England. Educational visit to Warwick Castle as local history focus. TOPIC: The Maya Civilization Investigate and discuss the religious and cultural beliefs of the Maya. Explore, discuss, make and taste the food and drink of the Maya.		 Research a chosen aspect of Greek life to present to others. Explore the life of a Hoplite soldier. Explore the legacy of the Ancient Greeks had on Britain and its people.
Understanding	TOPIC: Stone Age	• Discuss and use the	Topic: Significant Kings	TOPIC: Crime and
chronology	• Use the playground timeline to help to understand the	language associated with timelines.	and QueensStudy and order a timeline	Punishment • Use the playground timeline
This concept involves an	concept of prehistory and	• Use pictorial evidence to	of significant Kings and	to further their understanding
understanding of how to chart	locate the Palaeolithic,	order historical eras in	Queens	of the order of key historical
the passing of time and how	Mesolithic and Neolithic eras.	Britain and compare to the	Build own timeline from	periods in British history.
some aspects of history studied		playground timeline.	photographical evidence	
were happening at similar	TOPIC: Invaders and			TOPIC: The Windrush
times in different places.	Settlers: The Romans	TOPIC: Invaders and	Topic: Changes through	 Use playground
	• Use the playground timeline	Settlers: The Anglo-Saxons	history	timeline to help
	to locate the Roman invasions to Britain.	to the Vikings	Order different modes of	understand where the
	invasions to Britain.	Use the playground time- line to locate where the	transport through	arrival of the
		Anglo-Saxon and Viking era	different periods of	Windrush fits into
		fit into British history	history.Use knowledge to identify	world history. • Create own timeline
		• Compile a time-line to	key Victorian inventions.	to show key events
		show key events during the	keg victorian inventions.	during the time
		Anglo-Saxon and Viking era	Topic: Ancient Egypt	period of The
				Windrush.





		TOPIC: The Maya Civilization • Use the playground timeline to discover where the Maya sit within major historical eras and what Britain was like at the time.	•Create a visual timeline of key events in Ancient Egypt.	TOPIC: Ancient Greece •Use the playground timeline to establish where the Ancient Greek empire fits within previous history topics studies. •Create a timeline with pictures and captions of key events during the Ancient Greek empire.
Communicating historically This concept involves using historical vocabulary and techniques to convey information about the past.	TOPIC: Stone Age •Use secondary sources to create a poster about the Mesolithic people. •Present their learning in a creative way of their choice. TOPIC: Invaders and Settlers: The Romans •Use drama to relive the events in the lead up to Boudica's revolt. •Write and perform a speech as Boudica to rally her followers against the Romans. •Create a fact file about daily life in Britain when the Romans invaded.	TOPIC: Invaders and Settlers: The Anglo-Saxons to the Vikings Research and present information on a key aspect of Anglo-Saxon life. Investigate how the Vikings travelled to Britain construct a Viking longboat. Investigate a specific aspect of Viking culture and present it in a creative way. Explain how William won the Battle of Hastings by constructing an annotated diagram of the battle.	Topic: Significant Kings and Queens Use ICT to create picture of Henry 8 th Research one of Henry's wives to create and present their findings. Topic: Changes through history Topic: Ancient Egypt • Create a new Egyptian god. • Film an instructional video on how to mummify a body. • Write using hieroglyphs. • Present information from research on the pyramids.	TOPIC: Crime and Punishment Use a variety of ways to present information on different crimes and punishments through the ages. TOPIC: The Windrush Present information about why people were persuaded to move to Britain from the Caribbean. Understand the social context surrounding the arrival of The Windrush. Provide opportunities for pupils to extend their learning in a creative way of their choice.





		TOPIC: The Maya Civilization • Explore how the Maya communicated through glyphs, logograms and syllabograms. • Compare and contrast the Maya number system to the decimal system.		TOPIC: Ancient Greece Communicate information about Ancient Greek life by designing and decorating a pot. Present information about their chosen aspect of Ancient Greek daily life.
Vocabulary	timeline	era	monarch, monarchy	trend
progression	pre-history	chronological order	role	crime, criminal
	prehistoric	AD/BC	British	punish, punishment
	age (e.g. Stone Age)	BCE/CE	Tudor	prevent, prevention
	period (e.g. Neolithic)	primary and secondary	reign	detect
	archaeological	sources	inherit, inherited, inheritance	parliament
	archaeologist, archaeology	artefacts	evidence	police force
	excavate	compare	version	police officer, Peeler, Bobby
	Palaeolithic	Anglo-Saxon	validity	prison
	Mesolithic	kingdom	characteristics	workhouse
	Neolithic	impact	interpret, interpretation	hard labour
	homo sapiens	Viking	religion	reform school
	hunter-gatherer	similarities and differences	to break with (e.g. Rome)	jury
	Neanderthals	modern day	balanced argument	trial
	monument	research	abolish	punish, punishment
	invade, invasion, invaders	order of events	change over time	death penalty
	settle, settlement, settlers	biography	modes (e.g. of transport)	witchcraft
	Roman	legacy	improve, improvement	smuggler
	Britain	ancient	retell	highwayman
	Briton	civilisations	recount	poacher
	soldier	world history	predict, prediction	execution
	centurion	conglomerate	developments (e.g. in cars)	commit a crime
	Celts, Celtic	defence	invent, invention	decision
	Iceni	dynasty	current	judge





revolt, revolution		judgment	lawyer
rebellion	culture	Egypt, Egyptian	magistrate
defeat	Maya	different levels of society	transportation
influence	depict	social structure	fine
impact	contribute, contribution		compensation, weregild
conquer	rank in order of importa	ınce mummification, mummify	legal system
history, historia	ın, historical foreign	hieroglyphics	guilty
significant	perspective	parchment	innocent
empire	rise and fall (e.g. of Ma	ya) pyramid	outlaw
	Normans		mediaeval
	Norman conquest		pillory
			decade
			century
			millennium
			migrant, migration, migrate
			Caribbean, the West Indies
			Mother Country
			Commonwealth
			opportunities
			historical data
			personal account
			draw conclusions
			philosopher
			scholar
			democracy, democratic
			autocratic
			architecture
			myth, mythical
			fashionable
			comedy and tragedy
			labyrinth, maze
			classical (e.g. classical Greek
			architecture)





Ideas for presenting information in different ways:

- 1. Fact files.
- 2. Washing lines of clothes.
- 3. Poster.
- 4. Non-chronological report.
- 5. Drama
- 6. Video
- 7. Would you rather?
- 8. Debate
- 9. Mantle of expert
- 10. Art and DT
- 11. Display
- 12. Diaries
- 13. PowerPoints
- 14. Blogs
- 15. Living graph
- 16. Making a museum
- 17. Role play
- 18. Talking heads different view points
- 19. Tourist brochure
- 20.Zigzag books